



SOC3385F – Sexuality & Stigma

School of Behavioural and Social Sciences

Term: Fall

Year: 2019

Course Day and Time: Thursdays 8:30 – 11:30am

Course Location: BR-302

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Office location: UC-352

Course Description

Sociologist Erving Goffman uses the term ‘spoiled identity’ to refer to an identity that causes one to experience stigma. Stigma, in turn, describes an attribute that is socially constructed as deeply discrediting or potentially discreditable. While ‘spoiled identities’, and the ensuing stigma one experiences may relate to racial, ethnic, or sexual minorities, body size, gender, or physical disabilities – in other words, attributes that are visible – they also include things like mental health, religion, and sexuality – attributes that are *invisible*.

Therefore, this course specifically aims to navigate a variety of ‘spoiled identities’ as they relate to sex and sexuality – stigmas that are, for the most part, invisible. Taught through an intersectional lens where elements of race, class, gender, age, and culture are often considered *alongside* sexuality, some of the specific topics we cover in this course include the stigma around sex work, hookup culture, abortion, non-monogamous relationships, choosing to be childfree, and the use of social media in young people’s constructions of sexuality – to name a few. For a full list of topics covered, please see the detailed weekly schedule below.

Prerequisite(s): Enrolment in third or fourth year Sociology (unless special permission is granted by instructor).

Required Course Materials

A custom course pack is available for purchase at the UWO bookstore. Additional links and articles will be made available throughout the semester on the class OWL website.

Evaluation Breakdown:

Component	Weight	Date/Deadline
Participation	10%	Ongoing
Online Discussion Posts (4 posts, worth 5% each)	20%	Ongoing (see below for dates)
Midterm	20%	Oct. 17 th
Essay	30%	Dec. 4 th , 11:59pm
Final Exam	20%	TBA (formal exam period)

Evaluation Breakdown (detailed):

- **Participation (10%)** – By this time in your undergraduate degree, you know that being actively present can significantly increase your grade. Learning is not a spectator sport and this course has been designed so that there is ample opportunity for discussion in both small and larger groups. **Brescia Competency: Communication, Self-Awareness and Development, Critical Thinking**
- **Online Discussion Posts (20% - worth 5% each)** – Four times throughout the semester, you will complete a 600-800 word online discussion post based on the assigned reading for that week. The due dates can be found on the following pages, and details on how to complete the posts will be outlined at the start of the semester. A detailed FAQ is also available under the Resources tab on OWL. **Brescia Competency: Inquiry and Analysis, Critical Thinking, Communication, Self-Awareness and Development**
- **Midterm (20%)** – There will be a 2-hour midterm on October 17th. The midterm will include three sections: 1) T/F, multiple choice, fill in the blank. 2) Short answer, and 3) Short essay. More details will be provided closer to the date. **Brescia Competency: Problem Solving, Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis**
- **Essay (30%)** – You are responsible for writing a 2500-word essay on a topic of your choosing. This topic must fall under the umbrella of one of the themes of this course, but you are invited and encouraged to choose something of interest to you! Topics must be approved by early

November. The essay is due by 11:59pm on Wednesday, December 4th. You must submit it to Turnitin (via OWL) before that deadline, and then bring a hard copy of your essay to class the following morning, Dec 5th. **You must pass the essay component to pass this course. Brescia Competency: Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis, Communication.**

- **Final Exam (25%)** – On the last day of class you will receive potential essay questions, two of which will appear on the actual exam. The exam will be written during the formal exam period. The exam is not cumulative, and only covers topics from the midterm onwards. **Brescia Competency: Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis.**

Academic Accommodation

For course components worth 10% or more of the total course grade, please see the Academic Policies and Regulations section at the end of this course outline or consult the Academic Calendar.

For course components worth less than 10% of the total course grade, documentation is not required. Whenever possible students should provide notification in advance of due dates or absence. If advance notification is not possible, the course instructor should be contacted within two business days. It will be up to my discretion as to whether the accommodation will be granted. Please note that busy schedules and other deadlines are not acceptable grounds for seeking accommodation.

Weekly Organizer:

You will note that there are ** next to four different authors names. This means that you must write an online discussion post for that topic, based on the assigned reading. That said, all readings are considered testable and will be part of in-class discussions, so **please do not fall behind in your readings** even if there is no online post for that week!

Date	Lecture Topic	Readings (found in chronological order in course package)
Sept 5	Social Construction of Stigma	No reading
Sept 12	Second Wave Feminism & Sexual Politics	DeBeauvoir, S.
Sept 19	Bisexuality and Sexual Fluidity	Callis, A.
Sept 26	Stigma and the Sex Work Industry	**Redwood, R.
Oct 3	LGBT Youth, School, and Sex Ed	Formby, E.
Oct 10	Transgender Youth	**Difulvio, G.

Oct 17	MIDTERM	MIDTERM
Oct 24	The New Normal? Exploring Non-Monogamy	Enciso Dominquez, G. et al.
Oct 31	20 th Century Constructions of Wife and Mother	**Friedan, B.
Nov 7	FALL READING WEEK	FALL READING WEEK
Nov 14	Abortion Rights and Stigma	Pollitt, K.
Nov 21	Girls, Shame and Sex	Reading TBA
Nov 28	Youth Sexuality in the Digital Age	**Hassinoff, A.
Dec 5	Essay Hand in and Exam Review	No reading

Detailed Weekly Organizer (with Readings):

Sept. 5th - The Social Construction of Stigma and Sexuality

- No reading for first class

Sept. 12th - Second Wave Feminism and Sexual Politics

- De Beauvoir, S. 1949. "Introduction". *The Second Sex*. Paris: Editions Gallimard. Pp.1-17.

Sept. 19th – Bisexuality and Sexual Fluidity

- Callis, A. 2014. Bisexual, pansexual, queer: Non-binary identities and the sexual borderlands. *Sexualities*, 17, 63-80.

****Sept. 26st – Stigma and the Sex Work Industry**

- Redwood, R. 2013. "Myths and Realities of Male Sex Work: A Personal Perspective." In van der Meulen, E., Durisin, E., and Love, V. (eds) *Selling Sex: Experience, Advocacy and Research on Sex Work in Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press, Pp. 45-57.

Oct 3rd – LGBT Youth, School, and Sex Ed

- Formby, E. 2015. "Limitations of focusing on homophobic, biphobic and transphobic 'bullying' to understand and address LGBT young people's experiences within and beyond school." *Sex Education*, 15(6), pp. 626-640.

****Oct 10th – Transgender Youth**

- DiFulvio, Gloria T. 2015. "Experience Violence and Enacting Resilience: The Case Story of a Transgender Youth." *Violence Against Women*, Vol. 21(11), pp. 1385–1405.

Oct. 17th – MIDTERM (2 HOURS)

Oct. 24th – The New Normal? Non-Monogamous Relationships

- Enciso Dominquez, G., Pujol, J., Motzkau, J., and Popper, M. 2017. "Suspended transitions and affective orderings: From troubled monogamy to liminal polyamory." *Theory & Psychology*, 27(2), pp. 183-197.

****Oct 31st – 20th Century Constructions of Wife and Mother**

- Friedan, B. 1963. "The Problem that Has No Name." *The Feminine Mystique*. New York: Dell Publishing. Pp. 1-27.

Nov 4 – 10th – FALL READING WEEK

Nov. 14th - Abortion Rights and Stigma

- Pollitt, K. 2014. "Are Women People?" *Pro: Reclaiming Abortion Rights*. New York: Picador. Pp. 101-128.

Nov. 21st – Girls, Shame, and Sex

- Reading TBA

****Nov. 28th – Youth Sexuality in the Digital Age**

- Hasinoff, Amy Adele. 2014. "Blaming Sexualization for Sexting." *Girlhood Studies*, 7(1), pp. 102-120.

Dec 5th – Essay Hand in and Exam Review

2019-20 BRESCIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE ACADEMIC POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

1. POLICY REGARDING ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION

The complete policy regarding [Accommodation for Illness - Undergraduate Students](http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12) can be found at http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12.

Students who have long-term or chronic medical conditions which may impede their ability to complete academic responsibilities should seek Academic Accommodation through Student Accessibility Services (http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?PolicyCategoryID=1&Command=showCategory&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_10).

Personal commitments (e.g., vacation flight bookings, work schedule) which conflict with a scheduled test, exam or course requirement are **not** grounds for academic accommodation.

Students who experience an illness or extenuating circumstance sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements may submit a request for academic consideration through the following routes:

1. Submitting a **Self-Reported Absence** form provided that the conditions for submission are met;
2. For medical absences, submitting a **Student Medical Certificate (SMC)** signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner;
3. For non-medical absences, submitting **appropriate documentation** (e.g., obituary, police report, accident report, court order, etc.) to their Academic Advisor. Students are encouraged to contact their Academic Advisor to clarify what documentation is acceptable.

Requests for Academic Consideration Using the Self-Reported Absence Portal

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance of 48 hours or less that is sufficiently severe to render them unable to meet academic requirements should self-declare using the online Self-Reported Absence portal. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities within 48 hours. Note that the excused absence includes all courses and academic requirements within the up to 48 hours, it is not intended to provide an excused absence from a single course while students fulfill their academic responsibilities in other courses during that time.

The following conditions are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances:

1. Students will be allowed a **maximum of two self-reported absences** between September and April and one self-reported absence between May and August;
2. The duration of the absence will be for a maximum of 48 hours from the time the Self-Reported Absence form is completed through the online portal, or from 8:30 am the following morning if the form is submitted after 4:30 pm;
3. The excused absence will terminate prior to the end of the 48 hour period if the student undertakes significant academic responsibilities (writes a test, submits a paper) during that time;
4. Self-reported absences will **not** be allowed for scheduled final examinations; midterm examinations scheduled during the December examination period; or for final lab examinations scheduled during the final week of term;
5. Self-report absences may **not** be used for assessments worth more than 30% of any course;
6. Any absences in excess of 48 hours will require students to present a Student Medical Certificate (SMC), or appropriate documentation;
7. Students **must** communicate with their instructors **no later than 24** hours after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form to clarify how they will fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence.

Request for Academic Consideration for a Medical Absence

When a student requests academic accommodation (e.g., extension of a deadline, a makeup exam) for work representing 10% or more of the student's overall grade in the course, it is the responsibility of the student to provide

acceptable documentation to support a medical or compassionate claim. All such requests for academic accommodation **must** be made through an Academic Advisor and include supporting documentation.

Academic accommodation for illness will be granted only if the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete their academic responsibilities. Minor ailments typically treated by over-the-counter medications will not normally be accommodated.

The following conditions apply for students seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds:

1. Students must submit their Student Medical Certificate (SMC) along with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities. An SMC can be downloaded from http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf ;
2. In cases where there might be an extended absence or serious issue, students should submit their documentation promptly and consult their Academic Advisor for advice during their recovery period;
3. Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, scheduled tests or examinations, and other academic requirements;
4. Students **must** communicate with their instructors **no later than 24 hours** after the end of the period covered by the SMC to clarify how they will fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence;
5. Appropriate academic accommodation will be determined by the Dean's Office/Academic Advisor in consultation with the course instructor(s). Academic accommodation may include extension of deadlines, waiver of attendance requirements, arranging Special Exams (make-ups), re-weighting course requirements, or granting late withdrawal without academic penalty.

The [full policy on requesting accommodation due to illness](http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12) can be viewed at:

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12

2. ACADEMIC CONCERNS

If you feel that you have a medical or personal challenge that is interfering with your work, contact your instructor and Academic Advisor as soon as possible. Problems may then be documented and possible arrangements to assist you can be discussed at the time of occurrence rather than on a retroactive basis. Retroactive requests for academic accommodation on medical or compassionate grounds are not normally considered.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your work load is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor. If you consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines; please refer to the [Registrar's website](http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/), <http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/> or the list of official sessional dates in the Academic Calendar (<http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm?SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=>).

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. *Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP eligibility and/or Entrance Scholarship eligibility.*

3. ABSENCES

Short Absences: If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outline for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate. Contact the course instructor if you have any questions.

Extended Absences: If you have an extended absence, you should contact the course instructor and an Academic Advisor. Your course instructor and Academic Advisor can discuss ways for you to catch up on missed work, and arrange academic accommodations if appropriate and warranted.

It is important to note that the Academic Dean may refuse permission to write the final examination in a course if the student has failed to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year or for too frequent absence from the class or laboratory

(http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=5&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading_68).

4. SCHOLASTIC OFFENCES

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence at:

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_20.

Students are responsible for understanding the nature of and avoiding the occurrence of plagiarism and other academic offences. Note that such offences include plagiarism, cheating on an examination, submitting false or fraudulent assignments or credentials, impersonating a candidate, or submitting for credit in any course without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course in the University or elsewhere. Students are advised to consult the section on Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students in the Academic Calendar.

If you are in doubt about whether what you are doing is inappropriate or not, consult your instructor, the Academic Dean's Office, or the Registrar. A claim that "you didn't know it was wrong" is not accepted as an excuse.

The penalties for a student guilty of a scholastic offence (including plagiarism) include refusal of a passing grade in the assignment, refusal of a passing grade in the course, suspension from the University, and expulsion from the University.

Plagiarism:

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence.

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

Computer-marked Tests/exams:

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating. Software currently in use to score computer-marked multiple-choice tests and exams performs a similarity review as part of standard exam analysis.

5. PROCEDURES FOR APPEALING ACADEMIC EVALUATIONS

All appeals of a grade must be directed first to the course instructor. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the course instructor, a written appeal is to be sent to the School Chair. If the response of the Chair is considered unsatisfactory to the student, they may then submit a written appeal to the Office of the Dean. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Dean, they may appeal to the Senate Review Board Academic (SRBA), if there are sufficient grounds for the appeal and if the matter falls within the jurisdiction of the SRBA. For information on academic appeals consult your Academic Advisor or see the Student Academic Appeals – Undergraduate in the Academic Calendar

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_14.

Note that final course marks are not official until the Academic Dean has reviewed and signed the final grade report for the course. If course marks deviate from acceptable and appropriate standards, the Academic Dean may require grades to be adjusted to align them with accepted grading practices.

6. PREREQUISITES

Unless you have either the prerequisites for a course or written special permission from the Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from the course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisite(s).

7. SUPPORT

Support Services

The Brescia University College Registrar's website, with a link to Academic Advisors, is at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/> . Students can access supports through Brescia's Student Life Centre (<http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/student-life/>) and Learning Skills Services at Western (<https://www.uwo.ca/sdc/learning/>)

Mental Health and Wellness

Students may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to your learning, such as increased anxiety, feeling overwhelmed, feeling down or lost, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. Services are available to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. You can obtain information about how to obtain help for yourself or others through **Mental Health & Wellness at Brescia** (<http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/mental-health-wellness/>) and **Health and Wellness at Western**, http://uwo.ca/health/mental_wellbeing/index.html.

Sexual Violence

All members of the Brescia University College community have a right to work and study in an environment that is free from any form of sexual violence. Brescia University College recognizes that the prevention of, and response to, Sexual Violence is of particular importance in the university environment. Sexual Violence is strictly prohibited and unacceptable and will not be tolerated. Brescia is committed to preventing Sexual Violence and creating a safe space for anyone in the Brescia community who has experienced Sexual Violence.

If you or someone you know has experienced any form of Sexual Violence, you may access resources at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/sexual-violence/>.

Portions of this document were taken from the Academic Calendar, the Handbook of Academic and Scholarship Policy and the Academic Handbook of Senate Regulations. This document is a summary of relevant regulations and does not supersede the academic policies and regulations of the Senate of the University of Western Ontario.
